## 第二章 英美历史随堂测试、习题与思考题

#### 1. UK history-1-pretest

- 一、判断题(共4题,80分)
- 1. There was once a wall similar to the Great Wall in Great Britain.
- 2、King Arthur is a beloved and brave king fighting against the Romans.
- 3. The name of Tuesday came from the Christianity.
- 4、 King Alfred the Great ruled a united Great Britain.
- 二、排序题(共1题,20分)
- rank the following invaders in UK history according to their invading time: 根据英国历史上侵略者入侵的时间对他们进行排序
- A、Celts B、Angles, Jutes and Saxons C、Romans D、Normans
- E、 Vikings

#### 2. UK history-part one 随堂测验

- 一、单选题(共5题,100分)
- 1、 When did Britain start its recorded history?
- A 43 AD B 55 BC C 112 AD D 1500 BC
- 2、Who introduced Christianity into Britain?
- A, the Viking Danes B, the Romans C, The French
- $D_{\smallsetminus}$  the Angles, Saxons and Jutes
- 3、Which of the following is NOT one of the three Teutonic tribes that built seven kingdoms in Britain?
  - A, the Viking Danes  $B_{\chi}$  the Saxons  $C_{\chi}$  the Angles  $D_{\chi}$  the Jutes

4、 In the year 1066, William the Conqueror invaded England and defeated the Saxon king Harold at

- A, the Battle of Grecy B, the Battle of Agincourt
- C, the Battle of Hastings D, the Hundred Years' War
- 5、When was the feudal system in England completely established?
- A, 1066 AD B, 955 AD C, 829 AD D, 112 AD

#### 3. Question Discussion:

The word for the meat of an animal, such as duck's meat, we'll use the word "duck", the word for the animal to refer to its meat as well, other examples such as chicken, fish, goose, rabbit, etc.

But the words for pig, sheep or goat and cow/cattle/bull/ox/buffalo cannot be used to refer to the meat of this kind of animal, whereas the different words like pork, mutton and beef, etc. will be used to refer to their meat.

So what gives? How does this happen in the language of English?

your job: present your research and answer to the question in the discussion zone

#### 4. UK history-2-Pretest

- 一、判断题(共5题,100分)
- 1、Magna Carta was signed willingly by the King.
- 2 England lost Calais in the Hundred Years' War.
- 3、 House of Lords was the most important part of parliament under Henry III's rule.

- 4、 Wars of Roses fought among members of the same family.
- 5、 English Renaissance happened during the House of Plantagenet.

#### 5. UK history-part 2 随堂测验

一、单选题(共10题,100分)

1, \_\_\_\_\_ was forced to sign the Magna Carta in June 1215 with the barons of Medieval England.

A、 Henry VIII B、 Charles I C、 King John D、 James II

2、 The king who believed the "Divine Right" to govern, and who was executed during the English Civil War was

- A、 Henry VIII B、 Charles I C、 King John D、 James II
  - 3、It was during \_\_\_\_\_\_ when the English navy defeated the Spanish Armada.
- A, the Middle Ages B, the 16th century
- $C_{\sim}$  the Elizabethan Age  $D_{\sim}$  the Wars of Roses
  - 4、The Church of England was firstly free from the Pope's control under the reign of \_\_\_\_\_.
- A、 Edward VIII B、 Mary I of England and Ireland
- C、 Elizabeth I of England and Ireland D、 Henry VIII

5, \_\_\_\_\_\_ is regarded the cornerstone of British Constitution.

- A、 Doomsday Book B、 Magna Carta C、 Wars of Roses D、 English Civil War
  6、 \_\_\_\_\_ was the first monarch of England, Scotland and Ireland.
- A、Henry IIB、James IC、King JohnD、Elizabeth I7、The outcomes ofpaved the way for the development of capitalism.
- A, the sign of Magna Carta B, Black Death and Peasant Uprising
- C、 Wars of Roses D、 English Civil War
- 8, is generally considered as the beginning of modern world history.
- A The English Civil War B The Wars of Roses
- C, The Black Death D, The Hundred Years' War
  - 9, \_\_\_\_\_ was known as the Virgin Queen.
- A、 Queen Elizabeth I B、 Queen Mary I
- C、 Queen Maria D、 Queen Victoria

10、The causes of the Hundred Years' War were partly \_\_\_\_\_ and partly economic.

A, religious B, political C, territorial D, cultural

## 6. Question Discussion:

It is well known that the revolutionary European Renaissance was raised after the Black Death, and now we're in the COVID-19 pandemic. Please think of and discuss about the question based on your major development:

What good or bad changes for you in the world will come into being after or in this pandemic and/or economic recession? And what will you do to prepare for the changes?

#### 7. UK history-3-pretest

- 一、单选题(共5题,83.4分)
- 1, shortly after the only period of dictatorship, the \_\_\_\_\_ happened.

A, Glorious Revolution B, Restoration of Stuart C, Civil War

2. James Watt was the inventor of \_\_\_\_\_.

A spinning Jenny B a steam engine C power loom

3 In the early of 19th Century, Britain was the "\_\_\_\_\_" as the result of the Industrial Revolution

- A Workshop of the World B Factory of the World
- C、 Economical Engine of the World

4、 during World War One, Britain was the leading power of the \_\_\_\_\_.

- A, Central Powers B, Allies C, NATO
  - 5、Britain was the \_\_\_\_\_ of the two world wars.
- A, winner B, loser C, neutral

二、多选题(共1题, 16.6分)

- 1, what are the reasons for the first Industrial Revolution happening in Britain?
- A, advantageous geographical location
- B、 convenient sea and river transportation
- C、 large quantities of capital brought by overseas trade and colonies

# 8. UK history-3-课上测验

一、单选题(共10题,100分)

1、According to Marx, it was \_\_\_\_\_ that brought into power, along with William of Orange, the landlord and capitalist appropriators.

- A, the Glorious Revolution B, the establishment of the Commonwealth of England
- C, the execution of Charles I
- 2、It was during \_\_\_\_\_ when the English navy defeated the Spanish Armada.
- A, the Middle Age B, the 16th Century C, the Wars of the Roses
- 3、The sparkle that set off World War I was the \_\_\_\_\_.
- A, the invasion of Poland by Hitler
- B、 British declaration of war on Germany
- $C_{\smallsetminus}$  the assassination of Archduke Franz Ferdinand of Austria
- 4、 "Blood, Toil, Tears and Sweat" was delivered by Winston Churchill during \_\_\_\_\_.
- A、WWI B、WWII C、 the Battle of Naseby
- $5_{\sim}$  what is not the reason for the Industrial Revolution happening in Britain?
- A, advantageous geographical location and convenient sea and river transportation
- B, a vast road network about 125,000 miles and many important inventions
- C、 large quantities of capital brought by overseas trade and colonies

6、 In the early of 19th Century, Britain was the "\_\_\_\_\_" as the result of the Industrial Revolution

- A Workshop of the World B Financial Center of the World
- C、 Economical Engine of the World
- 7、 which is not the reason of colonial expansion for Britain in the late 18th and early 19th C?
- A, the large quantities of wealth brought by the Industrial Revolution
- B、 the discoveries of new frontiers
- C, the rising tide of emigration
- $D_{\smallsetminus}$  the Anglo-Dutch wars and Anglo-French wars
- 8、Under Queen Victoria, Britain controlled about \_\_\_\_\_ of the world's landmass.

- A, one-third B, a quarter C, one-fifth
- 9、During the two world wars, Britain lost \_\_\_\_\_ of its national wealth.
- A, one-third B, a quarter C, two-thirds
- 10、The British Commonwealth of Nations was united by many reasons except \_\_\_\_\_.
- A language B customs C shared values

### 9. Question Discussion:

last time we've shared opinions about changes for you after this pandemic and preparations you could make for those changes, which may be kind of riding the tides.

now we are coming to the end of British history, and then what is the most impressive point you've had during these three parts of the UK history, or what lesson do you think is important to learn from the UK history? Please share your opinions in the discussion zone.

## 10. USA history-1 课堂测验

- 一、连线题(共1题,100分)
- 1, match the information in the two groups properly
- 第一组数据: 1、 the Declaration of Independence
- 2、 Boston Tea Party
- 3、 the first British colony
- 4、 the indigenous inhabitants in Americas
- 5、 Gettysburg Address
- 第二组数据: A、 was founded in Jamestown.
- B、 might migrate from Asia via Bering Land Bridge.
- C was adopted on July 4, 1776.
- D、 was made by President Lincoln
- E was the prelude of War of Independence

### 11. USA history-part 1 连线题

- 一、连线题(共1题,100分)
- 1. Complete each of the following statements with the right choice.
- 第一组数据: 1、 The first successful English colony in North America was founded at
- 2、 In 1783, the British government
- 3、 Abraham Lincoln issued
- 4. America was named after
- 5、 The new United States Constitution
- 6. George Washington
- 第二组数据: A、 recognized the independence of America.
- B、 Amerigo Vespucci
- C、 Jamestown, Virginia
- D、 Emancipation Proclamation to grant freedom to all slaves
- E \_ is the first President of the United States.

F favored a representative and elective government to replace the existing monarchical structures.

#### 12. USA history-2 pre-test

- 一、单选题(共4题,80分)
- 1、 The United States did not join the Second World War directly until
- A、 Great DepressionB、 Pearl Harbor incident
- $C_{n}$  the Japanese attack on China  $D_{n}$  the German attack on Poland
- 2、At the beginning of the First World War, the United States pursued a policy of
- A containment B neutrality
- $C_{\sim}$  pro-Germany partiality  $D_{\sim}$  pro-Ally partiality
- 3. In 1932, in the depth of the depression, the American people chose \_\_\_\_\_\_ as their next

president who promised a "new deal" to get America out of depression.

- A Theodore Roosevelt B Franklin D. Roosevelt
- $C \verb", Woodrow Wilson D \verb', Herbert Hoover"$
- 4、 \_\_\_\_\_ was the only American president who was re-elected three times in succession.
- A Theodore Roosevelt B George Washington
- C、 Franklin D. Roosevelt D、 Thomas Jefferson
- 二、多选题(共1题,20分)

## 1、 After WWII, the United States entered a period of economic boom. The cornerstones were

# the\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_,and\_\_\_

- A, manufacturing B, banking C, automobile
- D, housing E, defense industries

### 13. USA history-part 2 连线题

- 一、连线题(共1题,100分)
- 1. Match each of the items with the correct choice.
- 第一组数据: 1、 Mayflower
- 2 Continental Congresses
- 3、 Puritan
- 4、 Christopher Columbus
- 5、 Boston Tea Party
- 6 Declaration of Independence
- 7、 Great Depression
- 8 Emancipation Proclamation
- 9、 Uncle Tom's Cabin
- 10、 Abraham Lincoln
- 第二组数据: A、 a special period when American economy almost collapsed
- B, one of the four greatest American Presidents who emancipated the black slaves
- $C_{\smallsetminus}$  a document for liberating the black slaves
- D, the ship which carried the first group of pilgrims to the New World.
- E \_\_\_\_\_ meetings held before the War of Independence
- $F_{\smallsetminus}$  a document drafted by Thomas Jefferson
- G, the man who discovered the New Continent
- H, a member of the Protestant religious group in the 16th and 17th centuries, who wanted to

make religion simpler

I the beginning incident of the War of Independence

J, a novel about the miserable life of the black slaves

# 14. USA history part2 填空

填空题(共1题,100分)请写出各处正确的内容

Incidents	Time	Main Figures/Stories	Characteristics/Results
English Colonial America	1493-1776	Puritans; Mayflower	Immigration of the Paritans
Founding of the USA	1)	2)	Independence of the USA
The Civil War	3)	4)	Libration of black slaves
WWI	5)	6)	US grew into a world power
Great Depression	1918-1940	Franklin Roosevelt	Homeless and Jobless people; bankrapt banks
WWII	7)	Attack of the Pearl Harbour	redivision of post-war powers

# 15. efficient and effective note-taking: 按要求,清晰、完整地展示美国历史部分的笔记

**16. Research and Presentation:** Present your most impressive event or historical fact of USA history and the best lesson you've learnt from it.

17. read and discuss: 1). what is special about the relationship between UK and USA?

2). what is the trend of this special relationship in your mind?

## 18. lesson review

- 一、连线题(共2题,100分)
- 1, match the proper names with their explanations
- 第一组数据: 1、 Stonehenge
- 2、 Allies
- 3 Jamestown
- 4、 Bill of Rights
- 5、 Magna Carta
- 6、 Divine Right
- 7、 Mayflower
- 8、 Continental Congresses
- 9、 Restoration of Stuart
- 10、 Glorious Revolution

第二组数据:

- $A_{\sim}$  the return of the King Charles II of Stuart to the English throne in 1660
- B, a charter of rights agreed to by King John of England in 1215 to make peace between

the unpopular King and a group of rebel barons

- $C_{\smallsetminus}$  the successful and bloodless change of thrones in England in 1688
- D, the first permanent English settlement in the Americas, established by the Virginia

Company of London on May 4, 1607

E a landmark Act in the constitutional law of England that sets out certain basic civil rights, the rights of Parliament and limits of the powers of the monarch.

F、 The great ancient stone circle during 4000 BC-2000BC

 $G_{\sim}$  an initial convention of delegates from a number of British American colonies to act collectively for the people of the thirteen colonies.

H, a ship which carried the first group of pilgrims to the New World

I those countries allied in opposition to the Central Powers in World War I or to the Axis powers in World War II.

J、 the right of a sovereign to rule is received directly from God and not from the people

2、 match the information in the two columns together properly

第一组数据: 1、 Norman Rule

- 2、 King Eadred
- 3、 Magna Carta
- 4、 House of Tudor
- 5、 Henry VIII
- 6、 Civil war
- 7、 Glorious/Bourgeois Revolution
- 8、 Queen Victoria
- 第二组数据: A、 Modern world history began and feudalism was overthrow
- B, government became centralized
- C、 English Renaissance emerged and flourished
- D、 Constitutional Monarchy was set up
- E、 British Empire was formed
- F、 Anglican Church was separated from papal authority
- G, feudalism was fully established
- H、 Parliaments system was set up