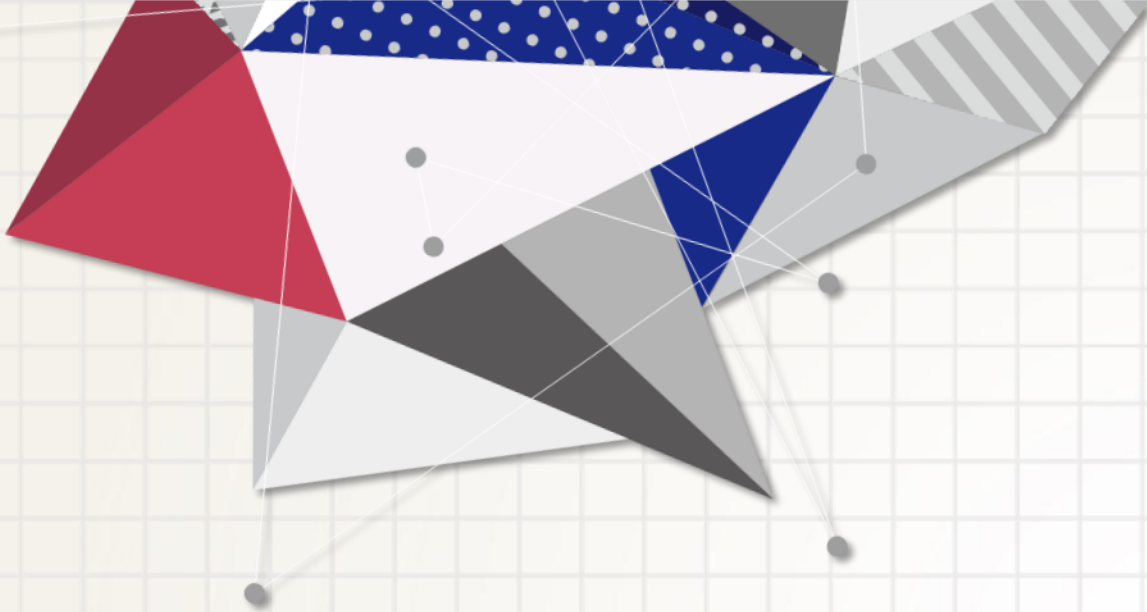


The slide features decorative geometric shapes in the corners, including triangles and polygons in shades of red, white, blue, and grey, some with patterns like polka dots or stripes. A light grey grid is visible in the background.

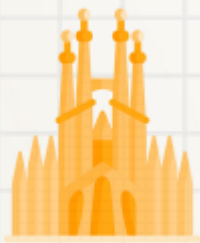
A BRIEF HISTORY OF THE UK

● Part III
Ride the Tides

▲
● *Tian Tian*



Part III
Ride the Tides



Glorious Revolution, *Bill of Rights* and Constitutional Monarchy

Point 1

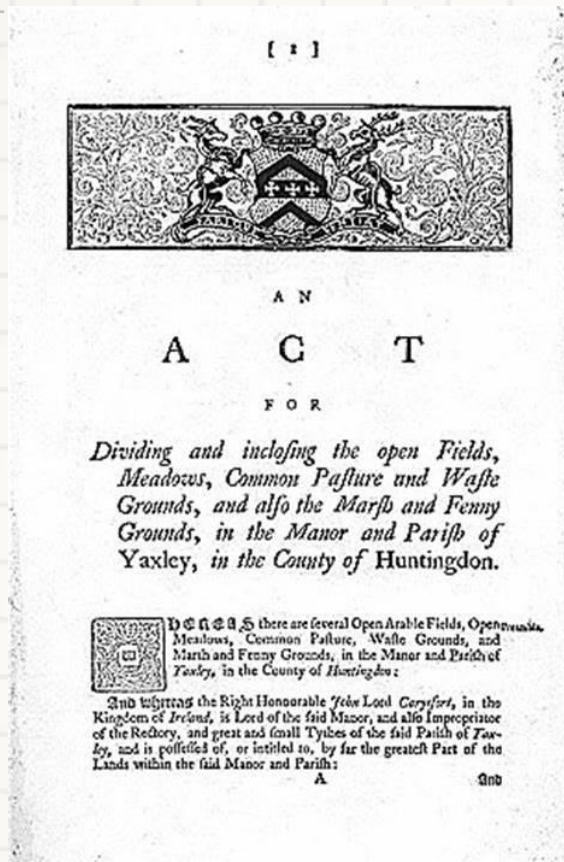
Overseas Expansion, Industrial Revolution and the Empire “on which the sun never sets”

Point 2

Wars either Make it or Break it

Point 3

① Glorious Revolution, *Bill of Rights* and Constitutional Monarchy



ownership of land



wool industry



towns' development

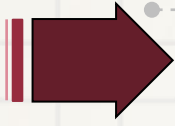
The foundation of the great estates economy was shattered

① Glorious Revolution, *Bill of Rights* and Constitutional Monarchy



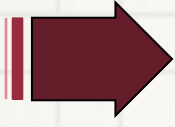
① Glorious Revolution, *Bill of Rights* and Constitutional Monarchy

Capitalist Mode
of Production



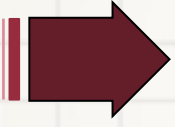
Economical
Reasons

Growth of
Bourgeois



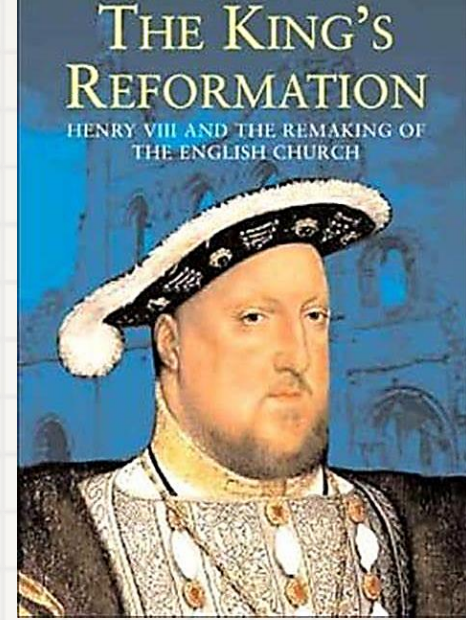
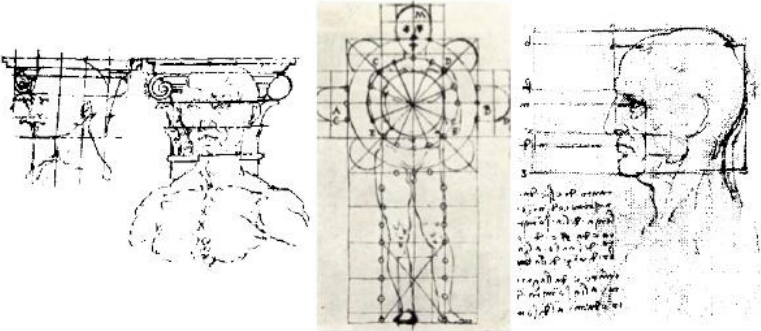
Political
Reasons

Thoughts



Ideological
Reasons

"Man is the measure of all things." - Protagoras



① Glorious Revolution, *Bill of Rights* and Constitutional Monarchy



Charles I
1600-1649



Oliver Cromwell
1599-1658
Protector of
Commonwealth



**Richard
Cromwell**



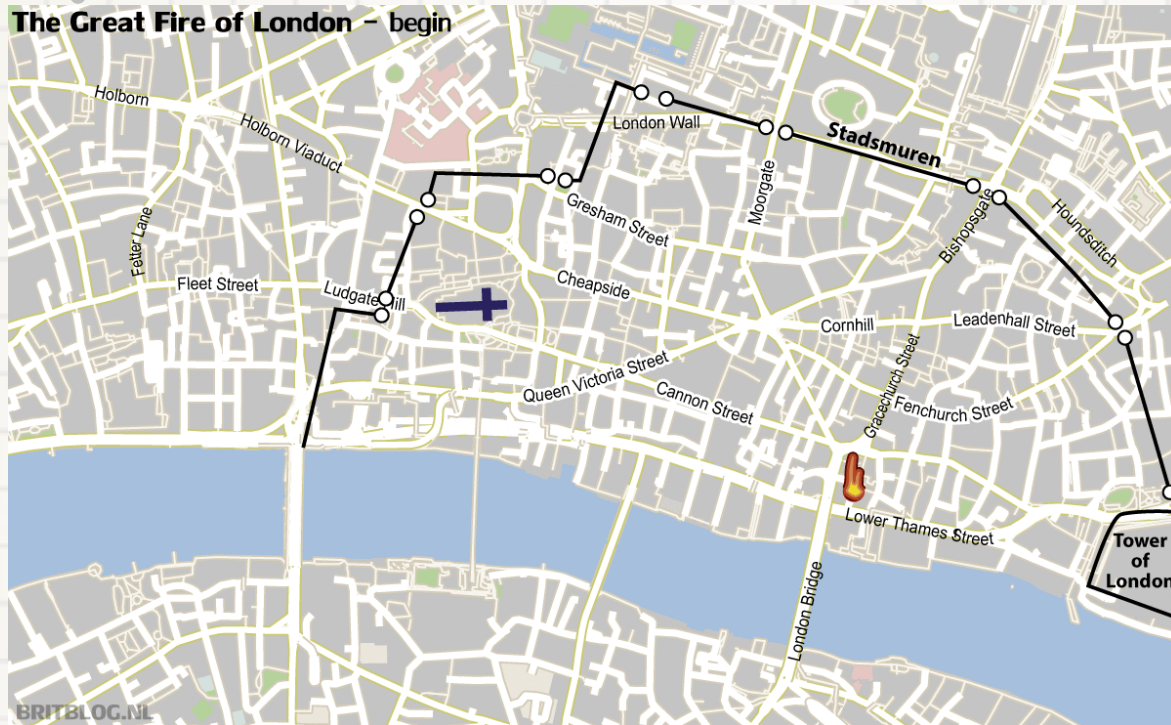
Charles II
1630-1685
Restoration
1660-1685

① Glorious Revolution, *Bill of Rights* and Constitutional Monarchy

reconstruction



- Domestic Demand
- Hygiene Habits



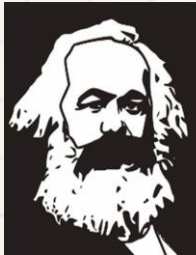
Charles II
1630-1685
Restoration
1660-1685

① Glorious Revolution, *Bill of Rights* and Constitutional Monarchy

Outcome of Bourgeois Revolution



- Establishment of **Constitutional Monarchy**
- Drafting the *Bill of Rights* in 1689
- Speedy Economic Development
- Overseas Expansion



“The ‘Glorious Revolution’ brought into power, along with William of Orange, the landlord and capitalist appropriators of surplus value.” -- Marx
‘光荣革命’，把奥兰治的威廉拥上统治者的地位时，又把地主式的和资本家式的货殖家，拥上了统治者的地位。---马克思



James II
1633-1701

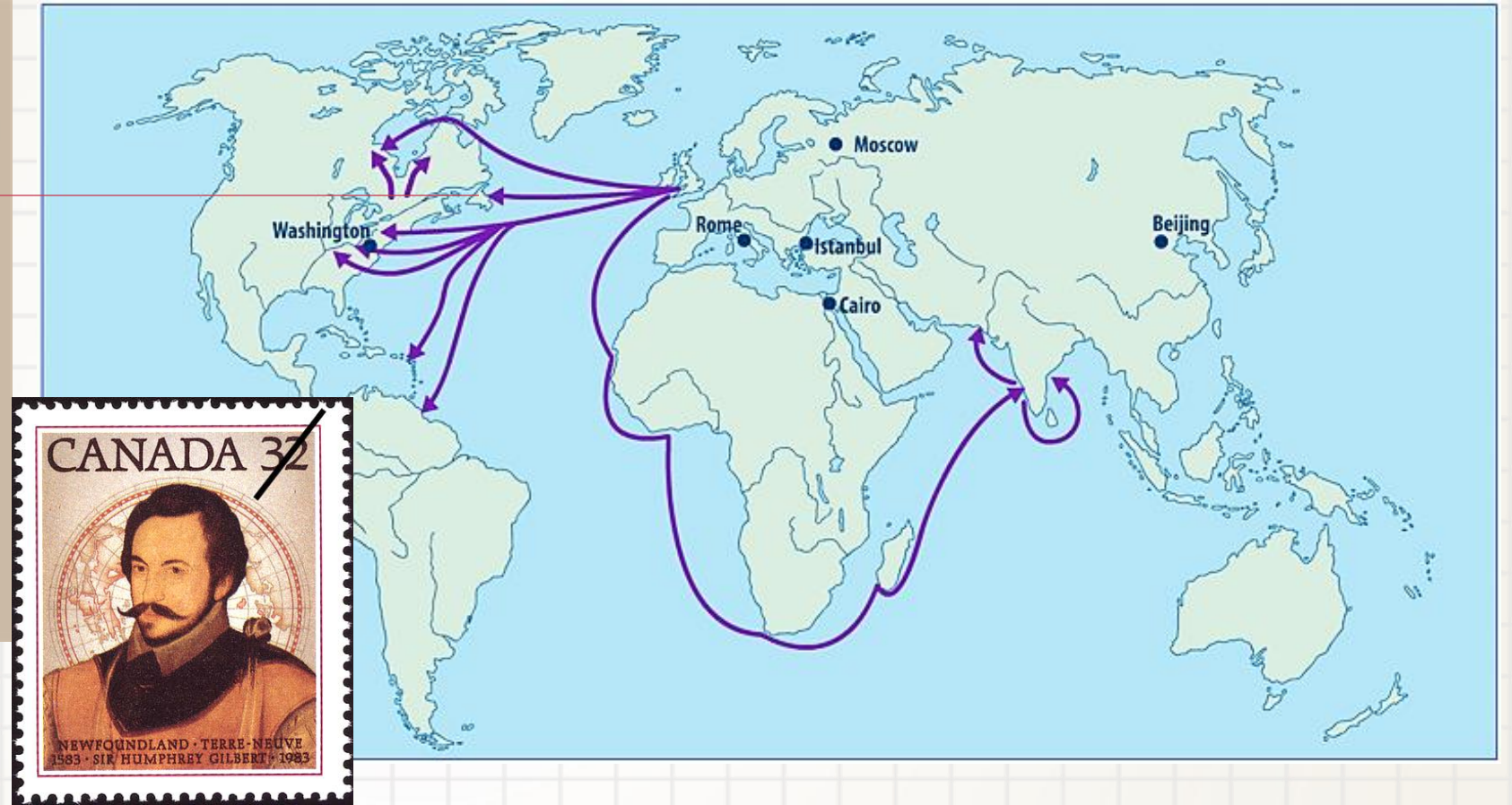
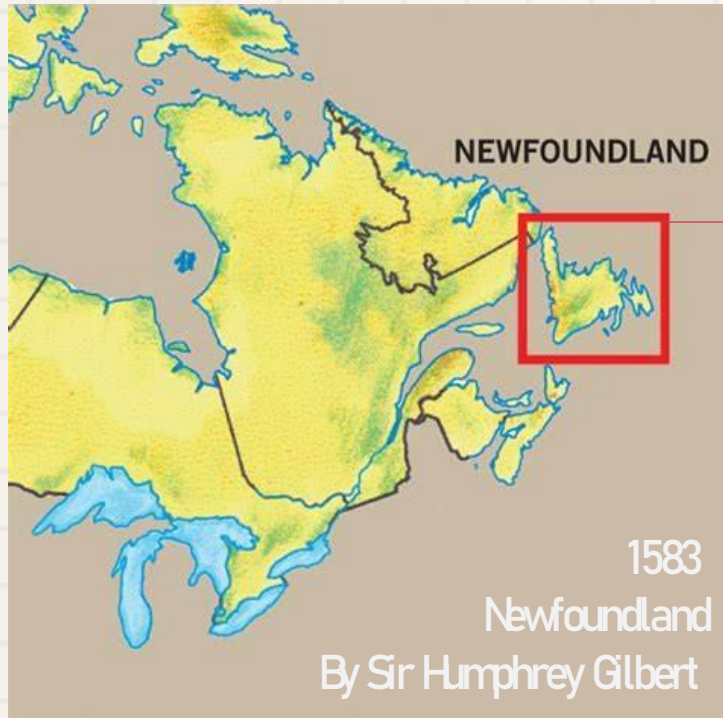
Whigs



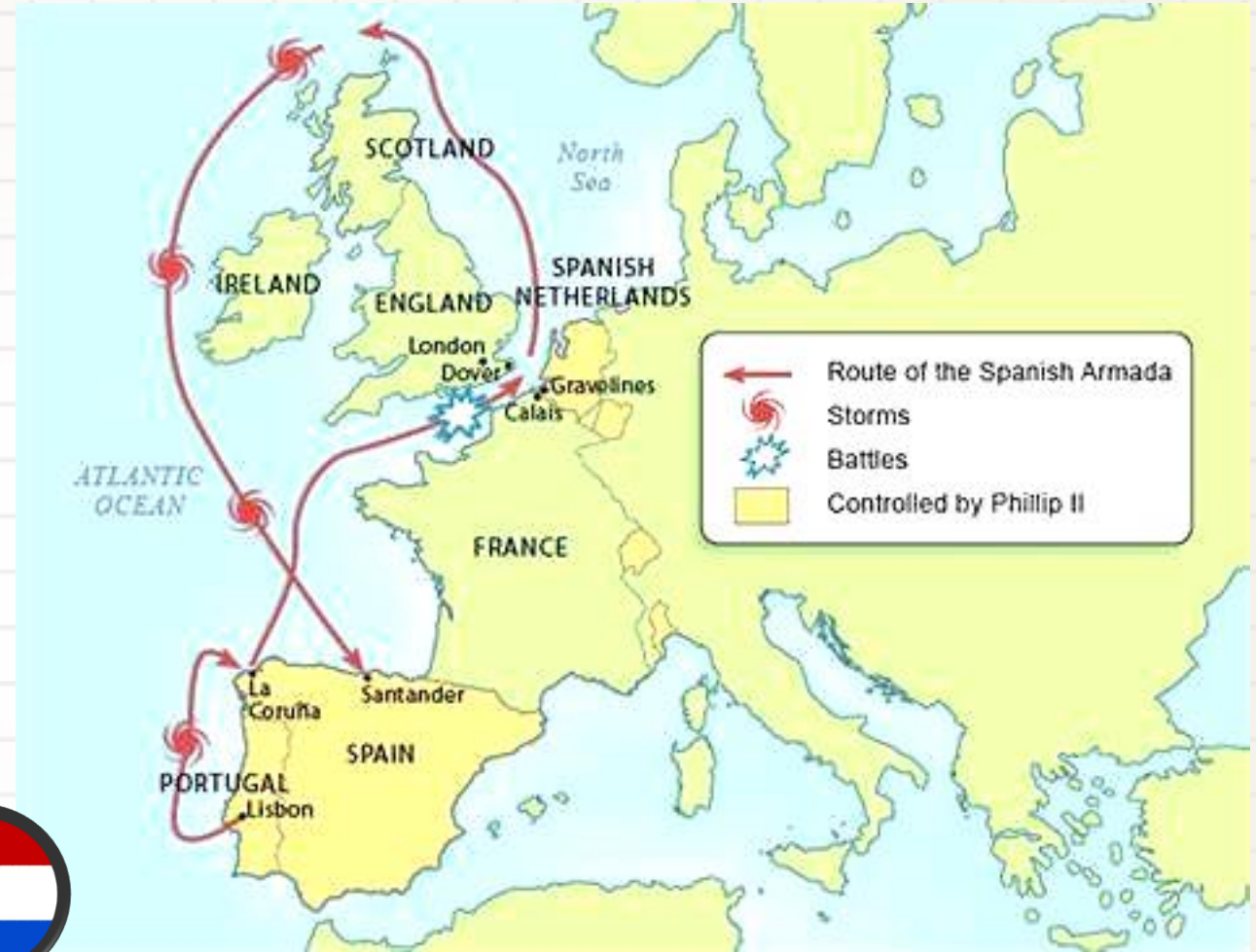
Tories

COUP D'ETAT

② Overseas Expansion, Industrial Revolution and Empire “on which the sun never sets”



② Overseas Expansion, Industrial Revolution and Empire “on which the sun never sets”



② Overseas Expansion, Industrial Revolution and Empire “on which the sun never sets”



VS



Anglo-Dutch Wars

- March 1665 - July 1667
- 1672 - 1674
- July 8, 1652 - April 1654
- December 20, 1780 - May 1784



VS



Anglo-French Wars In 18th and 19th Century

- 1702-1712 War of the Spanish Succession
- 1744-1748 War of the Austrian Succession /King George's War in North America
- 1749-1754 in India
- 1755-1763 Seven Years' War / French and Indian War in North America
- 1779-1783 American Revolution

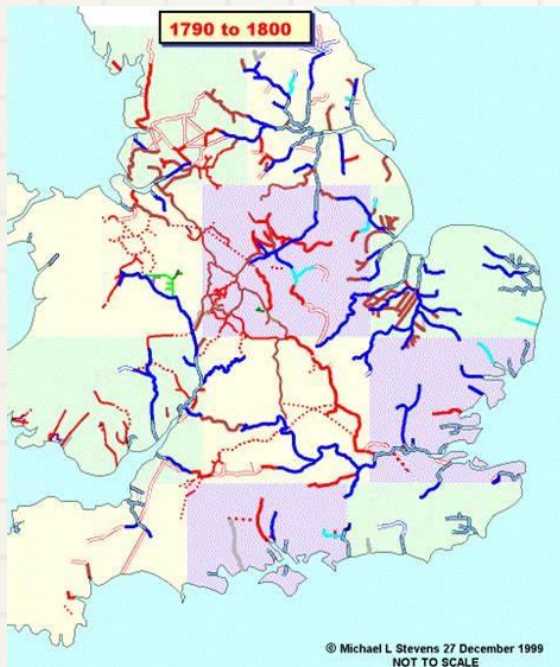
② Overseas Expansion, Industrial Revolution and Empire “on which the sun never sets”

- advantageous geographical **location**
- convenient sea and river **transportation**
- large quantities of **capital** in overseas trade and colonies

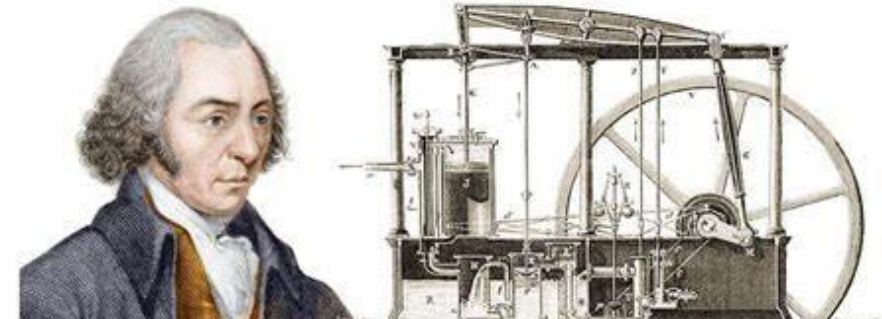
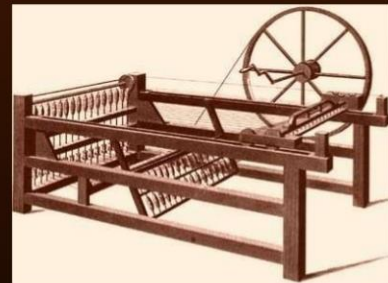
Foundation of
Industrialization

first country
to industrialize

new techniques
and
water-powered machines



James Hargreaves' "Spinning Jenny," 1764



James Watt's steam locomotives in the 1760s

② Overseas Expansion, Industrial Revolution and Empire “on which the sun never sets”



Empress Victoria of India

Queen Victoria

British Empire:

Queen Victoria
and her great
grandchildren



1492



Explained | iFunny



③ Wars either Make it or Break it

Asia



The Opium Wars

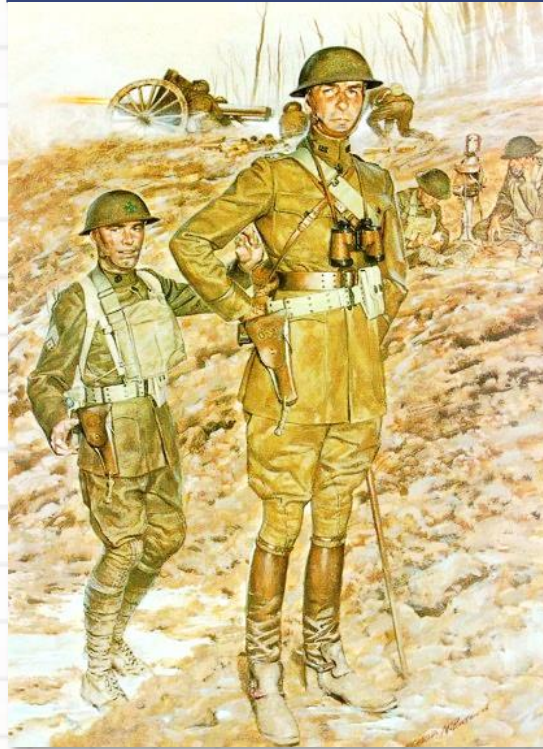
China: 5 ports
Burma
Sri Lanka
Singapore
Malaya

Africa

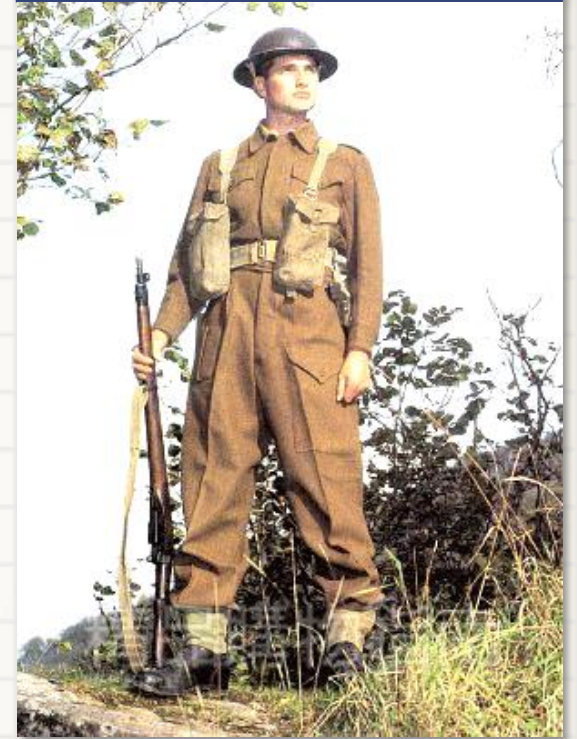


Egypt
Gold Coast (now Ghana),
Nigeria, Sudan, Kenya,
Uganda,
Northern Rhodesia
(today's Zambia)

World War I



World War II



③ Wars either Make it or Break it

Allied Powers



France



GB



Russia



Italy



Central Powers



Germany



Austria-Hungary

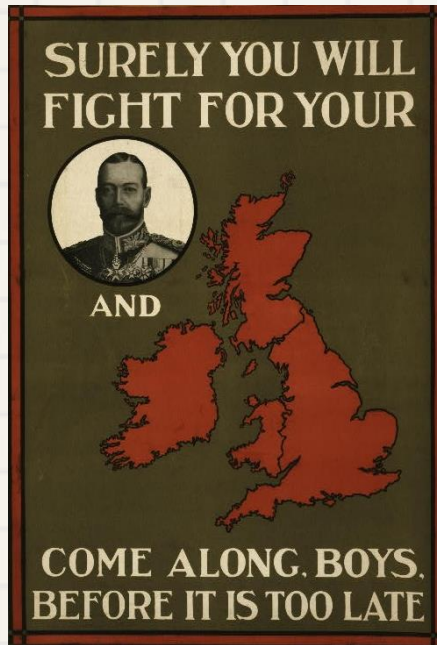


③ Wars either Make it or Break it

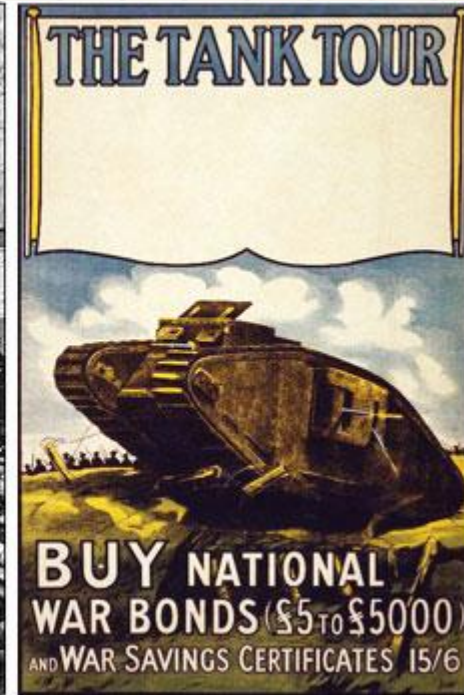
The Assassination Of Archduke Franz Ferdinand Of Austria



③ Wars either Make it or Break it



③ Wars either Make it or Break it



③ Wars either Make it or Break it

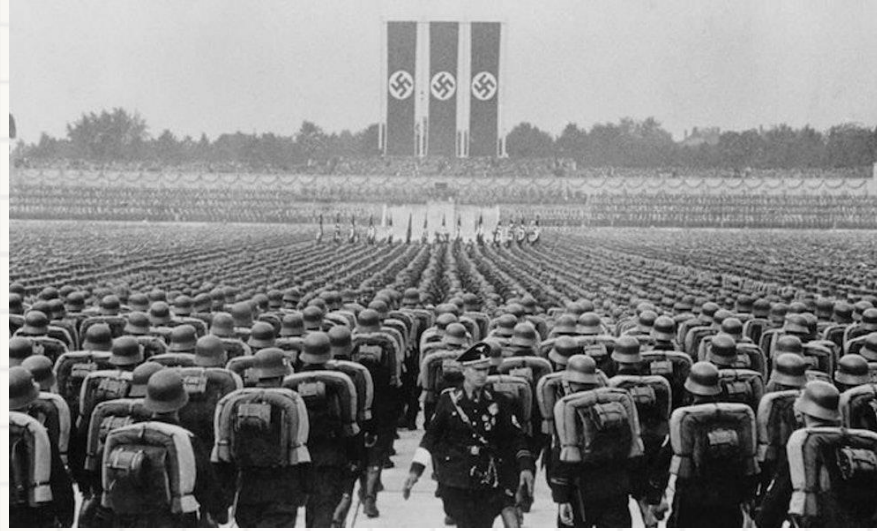


③ Wars either Make it or Break it

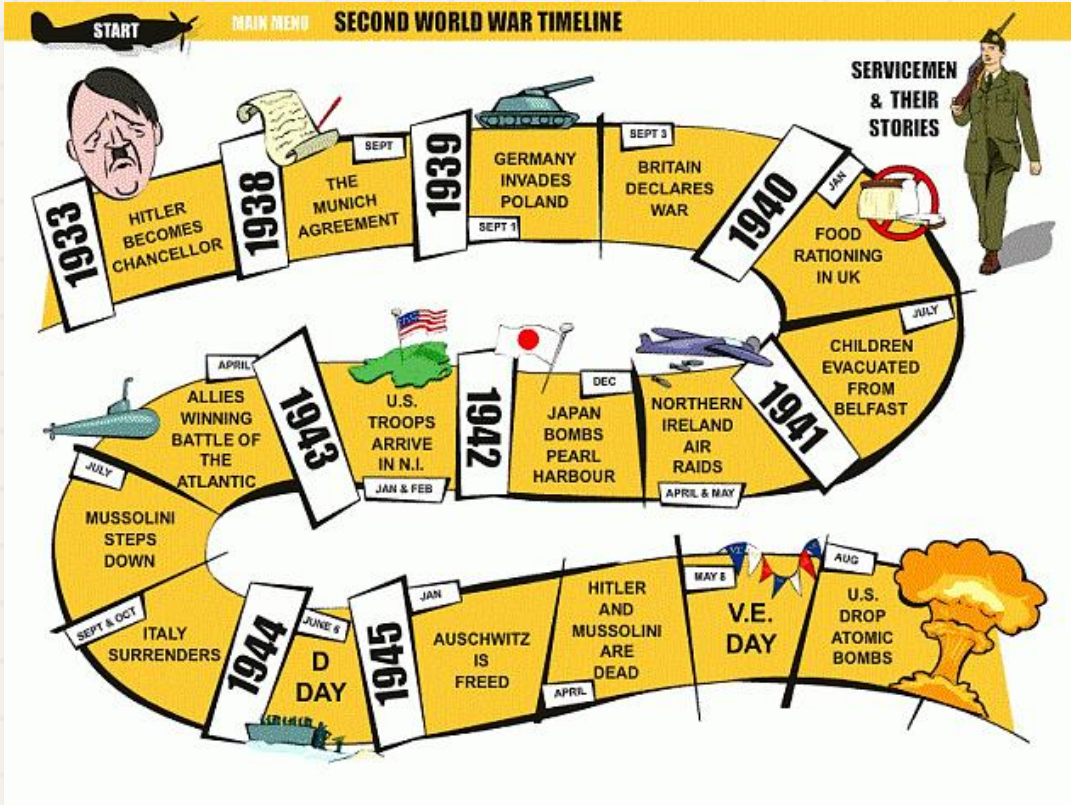


Treaty of
Versailles
(1919)

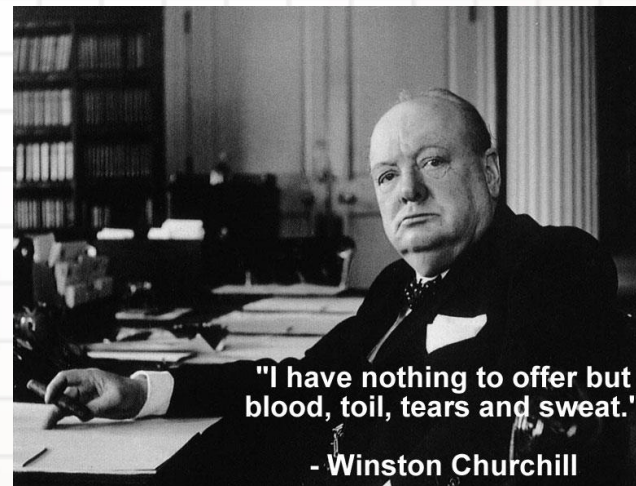
③ Wars either Make it or Break it



③ Wars either Make it or Break it



Bombs in London during Blitz



The Blitz September 1940 - May 1941

German air attacks	Evacuees	Civil defense region	Evacuation area	Neutral area	Neutral state
Direction of X-Gerät beam 14/75 Nov 1940	Civil defense regional boundary	Reception area	German occupied	Subject to heavy bombing	



③ Wars either Make it or Break it

Consequence of WWII



- emerged victorious from the war
- surpassed by the united states and no longer a super power
- lost one-quarter wealth
- economic and financial difficulties
- suffered from decolonization of its colonies

③ Wars either Make it or Break it

British Commonwealth
of Nations



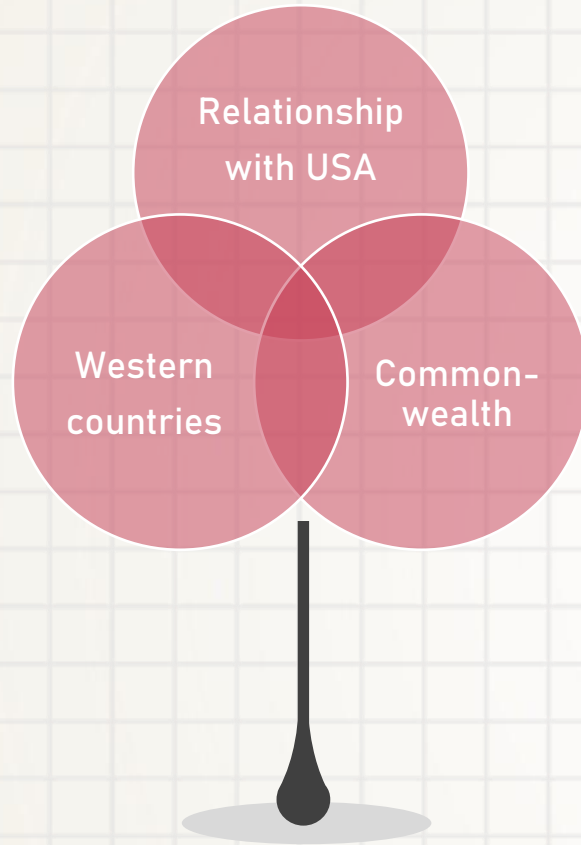
united by language, history,
culture and shared values



③ Wars either Make it or Break it



③ Wars either Make it or Break it



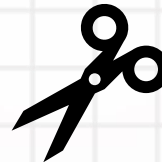
foreign policy "Three Majestic Circles"



reduced involvement in the Commonwealth



intensively tied with USA



Brexit

③ Wars either Make it or Break it



We had better wait and see.

(H. H. Asquith)



A BRIEF HISTORY OF THE UK

THANKS FOR WATCHING

- Part III
RIDE THE TIDES