

四川托普信息技术职业学院
2019-2020 学年度第二学期 期末考试
2018 级《英语国家概况》课程 (B) 卷

_____系_____专业_____班 学号_____姓名_____

题 号	一	二	三	四	五	六	总分
得 分							

得分	阅卷人

Answer Sheet

Part I. Multiple Choice (30%)

1. _____ 2. _____ 3. _____ 4. _____ 5. _____
 6. _____ 7. _____ 8. _____ 9. _____ 10. _____
 11. _____ 12. _____ 13. _____ 14. _____ 15. _____

得分	阅卷人

Part II. True or False (10%)

16. _____ 17. _____ 18. _____ 19. _____ 20. _____

得分	阅卷人

Part III. Picture Match (10%)

21. _____ 22. _____ 23. _____ 24. _____ 25. _____

得分	阅卷人

Part IV. Terms Translation (10%)

26. _____ 27. _____ 28. _____ 29. _____ 30. _____
 31. _____ 32. _____ 33. _____ 34. _____ 35. _____

得分	阅卷人

Part V. Gap Filling (10%)

36. _____ 37. _____ 38. _____ 39. _____ 40. _____

得分	阅卷人

Part VI. Brief Answers (30%)

41.

42.

43.

四川托普信息技术职业学院
2019-2020 学年度第二学期 期末考试
2018 级《英语国家概况》课程 (B) 卷

Part I. Multiple Choice (30%)

Directions: There is only one correct answer to each blank. Write down your answers on Answer Sheet.

1. The two main islands of the British Isles are _____.
A. Great Britain and Ireland B. Great Britain and Scotland
C. Great Britain and Wales D. Great Britain and England
2. As a result of the Industrial Revolution, UK was by _____ the "Workshop of the World".
A. 1765 B. 1939 C. 1583 D. 1830
3. The king who believed the "Divine Right" to govern, and who was executed during the English Civil War was _____.
A. Henry VIII B. Charles I C. King John D. James II
4. The capital city of England and the U.K. is _____.
A. London B. Edinburgh C. Cardiff D. Belfast
5. At the beginning of the First World War, the United States pursued a policy of _____.
A. containment B. neutrality C. pro-Germany partiality D. pro-Ally partiality
6. The majority of the population is descendants of the _____.
A. Celtic B. Romans C. Anglo-Saxons D. Vikings
7. Generally speaking, the British Government operates on a _____ system.
A. single-party B. two-party C. three-party D. multi-party
8. The state of _____ is the largest area of all the U.S. A.
A. Alaska B. Hawaii C. Texas D. Florida
9. Among the four parts of the United Kingdom, _____ is the largest.
A. Northern Ireland B. Scotland C. England D. Wales
10. The first successful English colony in North America was founded at _____.
A. Jamestown, Louisiana B. Boston, Massachusetts

- C. Jamestown, Virginia D. Plymouth, Georgia
11. Abraham Lincoln issued the _____ to grant freedom to all slaves.
A. Declaration of Independence B. Constitution
C. Emancipation Proclamation D. Bill of Rights
12. President _____ introduced the New Deal to deal with the problems of the Great Depression.
A. Wilson B. Truman C. Roosevelt D. Kennedy
13. The terms for a Senator and Representative are _____ and _____ years respectively.
A. 2, 4 B. 2, 3 C. 2, 6 D. 6, 2
14. The _____ River is known as the "Father of Waters".
A. Thames B. Clyde C. Severn D. Mississippi
15. _____ is the most powerful leader in the U.K.
A. The Queen B. The Speaker of Parliament C. The Prime Minister D. The Cabinet

Part II. True or False (10%)

Directions: Read the following statements and decide whether they are true (T) or false (F). Write down your answers on the Answer Sheet.

16. () The U.S. Congress consists of two houses: the House of Commons and the House of Lords.
17. () The U.K. is located to the northwest of mainland Europe.
18. () It was Columbus who firstly called Native Americans "Indians"
19. () America was named after Amerigo Vespucci, who arrived on the new continent after Columbus..
20. () The general election in the U.K. is held every 4 years.

Part III. Picture Match (10%)

Directions: Match the following information with the correct pictures. Write down your answers on the Answer Sheet.

- A. Liberty Bell B. Mount Rushmore C. Statue of Liberty
- D. Stonehenge E. White House

21. ()



22. ()



23. ()



24. ()



25. ()



30. () Harvard

31. () checks and balances

32. () 11-plus

33. () monarch

34. () Mayflower

35. () Boston Tea Party

A. secondary schools without reference to students' academic abilities

B. the oldest college in the USA

C. the national flag of the UK

D. non-residential university requiring no entrance exams

E. the division of power between a central government and state units

F. examination system for secondary education in the UK

G. a member of a Protestant religious group in the 16th and 17th centuries, who wanted to make religion simpler

H. the top leader of the UK

I. the ship which carried the first group of pilgrims to the New World

J. the beginning incident of the War of Independence

Part V. Gap Filling (10%)

Directions: fill in the blanks to illustrate the educational system in the UK. Write your answers on the Answer Sheet.

Part IV. Terms Translation (10%)

Directions: Choose the correct statements that can explain the terms below. Write down your answers on the Answer Sheet.

26. () Open University

27. () Puritan

28. () comprehensive school

29. () the Union Jack

	USA	UK
Constitution	Written Constitution	unwritten in any single document
Political System	____36____	Constitutional Monarchy
Executive	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • President • Secretaries of State (form Cabinet) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The Queen • Prime Minister
Legislature	Congress: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ____37____ • House of Representatives 	Parliament: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • House of __38__ • House of Commons
Judiciary	Supreme Court	House of Lords
Political Parties	Two-party System : <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Democratic Party • ____39____ 	Two-party System: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Conservative Party • ____40____

Part VI. Brief Answer (30%)

Directions: Give brief answers to the following questions. Write down your answers on the Answer Sheet.

41. Who were the invaders coming to Great Britain? List them all.
42. What did the Black Death bring to the UK?
43. What are the three separate branches of the USA government?