

## 第六章 作业

### 一、单项选择题

- 1.Total freight of liner service is composed of the basic \_\_\_\_\_ and different kinds of surcharge  
A.freight                      B.transport                      C.charter                      D.document
- 2.The \_\_\_\_\_ is operated by the carrier for the receipt, delivery and assembling or disassembling of loose cargo.  
A. CY                      B. CFS                      C.FCL                      D.LCL
- 3.A \_\_\_\_\_ is a vessel that operates over a regular route, stops at fixed ports according to an advertised schedule. Its freight is relatively fixed with loading and unloading charges included.  
A.liner                      B.voyage charter                      C.time charter                      D.bareboat

答案： 1.A 2.B 3.A

### 二、判断题（正确填 T，错误填 F）

- 1.Sometimes when the buyer cannot determine a specific port of discharge, he may requires two or three ports to be written on the contract for option.( )
- 2.When there are optional ports in the contract, the goods may be unloaded at any one of the ports at the shipping company's disposal.( )
- 3.When importing on FOB terms, we can generally stipulate the port of discharge.( )
4. When the shipowner speeds up his ship and arrives at the destination at an earlier date than is stipulated, he can obtain dispatch money from the shipper.( )
- 5.According to the UCP600, a B/L which is issued subject to a Charter Party must be accepted unless the Credit stipulates otherwise.( )

答案： 1.T 2.F 3.T 4.F 5.F

### 三、案例分析

某农产品进出口公司向国外某贸易公司出口一批花生仁，国外客户在合同规定的开证期内开来一份不可撤销信用证，证中的装运条款规定 *shipment from Chinese port to Singapore in May, partial shipment prohibited*。农产品进出口公司按证中规定，于 2019 年 4 月 15 日将 200 吨花生仁在福州港装上“嘉陵”号轮，又由同轮在厦门港继续装 300 吨花生仁，2019 年 4 月 20 日农产品进出口公司同时取得了福州港和厦门港签发的两套单据。农产品公司在信用证有效期内到银行交单议付，却遭到银行以单证不符为由拒付货款。请问银行拒付是否有理，为什么？

答案：

银行的拒付是无理的。

《UCP600》第 40 条 b 款的规定：运输单据表面注明货物系使用同一运输工具并经同一线路运输的，即使每套单据上注明的装运日期不同及/或装运港、接受监管地、发运地不同，

只要运输单据上注明的目的地相同，也不视为分批装运。

本案中，我方 500 吨货物在 4 月分别在福州和厦门装运，且同为“嘉陵”号，因此，我方的做法不属于分批装运，而属于同批装运。所以银行拒付是无理的。

#### 四. 计算题

ABC Company will export 120 cartons of metal parts to Brazil. The gross weight of each carton

is 50kgs. The basic freight rate is USD100 per ton, with 12% port additional charges and BAF 30%.

Please calculate the total freight?

答案：

Total weight = 50kg×120 cartons = 6 Tons

$F=fQ\times(1+s_1+s_2+\dots s_n)$

= 100×6×(1+12%+30%)

=USD852

So the total freight is USD852.