

国际贸易实务(双语版)

Chapter 8

Price of Goods



Chapter 8 Price of Goods

Teaching Plan 4

Teaching Contents

Section Three Price Calculation

1.Price conversion

1)Equations of price conversion

2)Price conversion

Teaching time: Two-class hour (90 minutes)

Learning Objectives

1.Understand the main equations of price conversion

2.Master price conversion



Chapter 8 Price of Goods

Teaching Plan 4

Important Points:

- 1) Equations of price conversion**
- 2) Price conversion**

Difficult Points:

- 1) Equations of price conversion**
- 2) Price conversion**

Teaching Methodology:

Questions and Answers; Presentation; Group discussion; case analysis

Teaching Aids:

PPT, blackboard, multimedia classroom



Section Three Price calculation

1. Price conversion

1) Equations

$$\begin{aligned} (1) \text{ CIF (CIP) price} &= \text{CFR (CPT) price} + \text{Premium} \\ &= \text{FOB(FCA) price} + \text{freight} + \text{premium} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (2) \text{ CFR (CPT) price} &= \text{FOB(FCA) price} + \text{freight} \\ &= \text{CIF (CIP) price} - \text{premium} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (3) \text{ FOB(FCA) price} &= \text{CIF (CIP) price} - \text{freight} - \text{Premium} \\ &= \text{CFR (CPT) price} - \text{freight} \end{aligned}$$

Suppose CFR price is USD1000, freight is USD100 and premium is USD10, please make a new offer based on CIF.

$$\begin{aligned} \text{CIF (CIP) price} &= \text{CFR (CPT) price} + \text{Premium} \\ &= 1000 + 10 \\ &= \text{USD1010} \end{aligned}$$

Section Three Price calculation

1. Price conversion

1) Equations

(1) FOB(FCA) is converted into CFR(CPT) or CIF(CIP)

① $CFR(CPT) = FOB(FCA) + F$

$= FOB(FCA) + \text{freight}$

② $CIF(CIP) = FOB + F + I$

**$= FOB(FCA) + \text{freight} + CIF(CIP) \times (1 +$
rate of insurance addition) \times premium rate**

**$= FOB(FCA) + \text{freight}) / [1 - (1 + \text{rate of}$
insurance addition) \times premium rate]**

**$= FOB(FCA) + \text{freight}) / (1 - \text{premium rate} \times$
insurance addition)**

1. Price conversion

1) Equations

(2) CFR (CPT) is converted into FOB(FCA) or CIF (CIP)

① $\text{FOB(FCA)} = \text{CFR (CPT)} - F$

$= \text{CFR (CPT)} - \text{freight}$

② $\text{CIF (CIP)} = \text{CFR(CPT)} + I$

$= \text{CFR (CPT)} + \text{premium}$

$= \text{CFR (CPT)} / [1 - \text{premium rate} \times (1 + \text{rate of insurance addition})]$

$= \text{CFR (CPT)} / (1 - \text{premium rate} \times \text{insurance addition})$

1. Price conversion

1) Equations

(3) CIF (CIP) is converted into CFR (CPT) or FOB (FCA)

① $CFR (CPT) = CIF (CIP) - I$

$$= CIF(CIP) - \text{premium}$$

$$= CIF (CIP) \times [1 - \text{premium rate} \times (1 + \text{rate of insurance addition})]$$

$$= CIF(CIP) \times (1 - \text{premium rate} \times \text{insurance addition})$$

② $FOB (FCA) = CIF (CIP) - F - I$

$$= CIF (CIP) - \text{freight} - \text{Premium}$$

$$= CIF(CIP) - CIF(CIP) * [\text{premium rate} \times (1 + \text{rate of insurance addition})] - \text{freight}$$

$$= CIF(CIP) * [1 - \text{premium rate} \times (1 + \text{rate of insurance addition})] - \text{freight}$$

1.Price conversion

1)Equations

Importance

$$\begin{aligned}\text{CIF (CIP)} &= \text{FOB(FCA)} + F + I \\ &= \text{FOB(FCA)} + \text{freight} + \text{premium} \\ &= (\text{FOB (FCA)} + \text{freight}) / [1 - \text{premium} \\ &\quad \text{rate} \times (1 + \text{rate of insurance addition})] \\ &= (\text{FOB (FCA)} + \text{freight}) / (1 - \text{premium rate} \\ &\quad \times \text{insurance addition})\end{aligned}$$

1.Price conversion

2)Price conversion

Example 1

Suppose the unit price is USD1000/set CFR New York, the freight is USD100 per set and premium is USD10 per set, please make a new offer based on CIF New York.

$$\text{CIF} = \text{CFR} + \text{Premium}$$

$$= 1000 + 10$$

$$= \text{USD}1010$$

So the new offer is USD1010 CIF New York.

1. Price conversion

2) Price conversion

Example 2

CIF price: USD 1000 per T New York, foreign freight from Guangzhou to New York: USD200/T, percentage of addition: 10%, premium rate:2%. Please calculate the new unit price or make a new offer based on FOB Guangzhou

$$\text{FOB} = \text{CIF} - \text{F} - \text{I}$$

$$[\text{I} = \text{CIF} * \text{Premium rate} \times (1 + \text{rate of insurance addition})]$$

$$= \text{CIF} \times [1 - \text{Premium rate} \times (1 + \text{rate of insurance addition})] - \text{freight}$$

$$= 2000 \times [1 - 2\% \times (1 + 10\%)] - 200$$

$$= 2000 \times 0.978 - 200$$

$$= \text{USD}1756.$$

So the new offer is USD1756/T FOB Guangzhou.





Thank You !